FIJI METEOROLOGICAL SERVICE

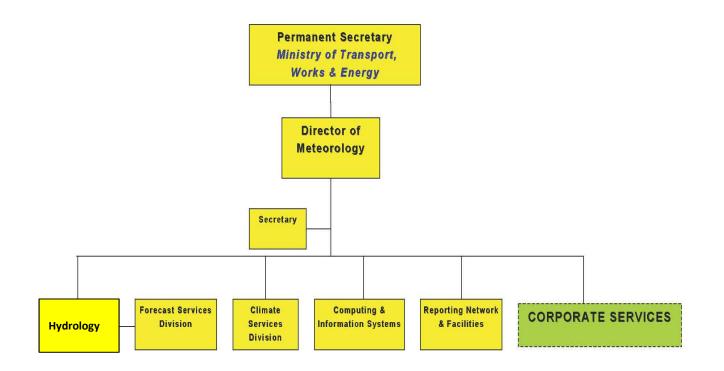
Regional Specialized Meteorological Center



Fiji Islands



Fiji Meteorological Service Organization Structure



Roles and Responsibilities

- The Fiji Meteorological Service is responsible for providing weather and climate service to Fiji that includes early warning of weather and climatic phenomena.
- It also monitors Fiji's climate and provides information and advice on weather and climate from short to medium and medium to long term.

Roles and Responsibilities

- Acts as RSMC for Tropical Cyclones in SW Pacific
- Primary Area of Responsibility:

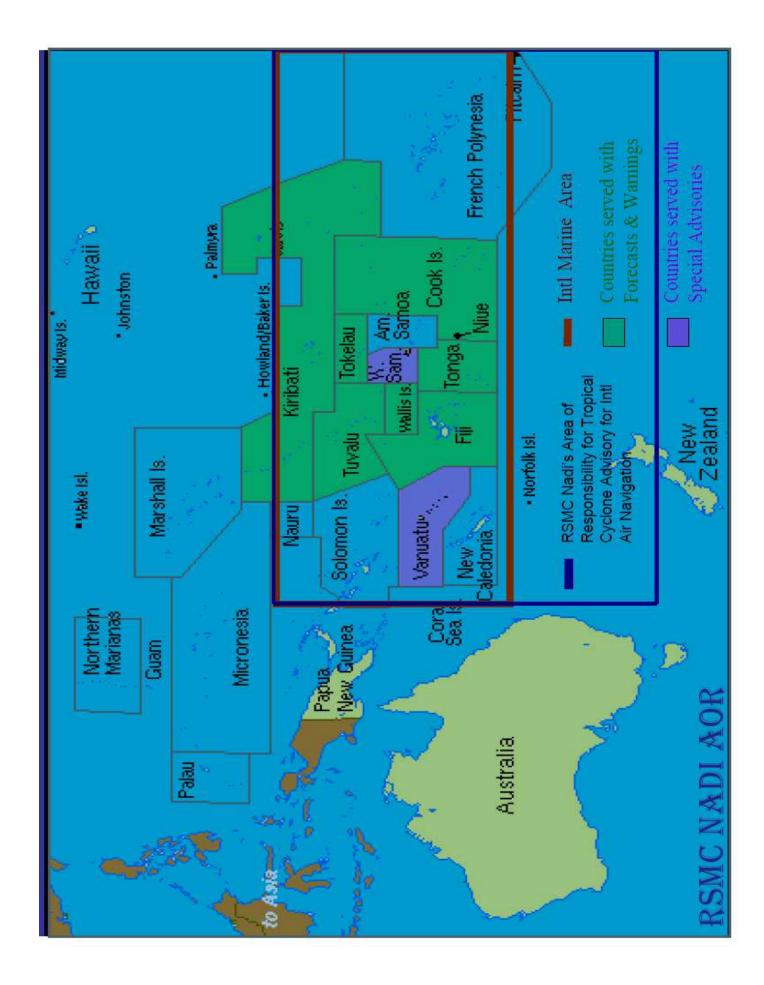
✓ Equator to 25 South

✓ 160 East-120W

- Also Tropical Cyclone Advisory Centre
- (TCAC) for Aviation under ICAO for area:

✓ Equator to 40 South

✓ 160E TO 120W



SOUTH PACIFIC TC ADVISORY SYSTEM

STAGES OF DEVELOPMENT

- **1. TROPICAL DISTURBANCE**
- 2. **TROPICAL DEPRESSION**
- 3. **TROPICAL CYCLONE** with
- A) GALE intensity, average winds 34-47 knots.
- C) HURRICANE intensity, average winds over 63 B) STORM intensity, - average winds 48-63 knots

knots. (Usually referred to as "HURRICANE").

Note: Winds averaged over 10 minutes

SOUTH PACIFIC TC ADVISORY SYSTEM

BULLETINS

- SPECIAL WEATHER BULLETIN
- contains public ALERTS & WARNINGS.
- SPECIAL ADVISORY BULLETIN
- for Samoa & Vanuatu
- **TROPICAL DISTURBANCE ADVISORY**
- Advisory on TCs & TDs
- **TROPICAL DISTURBANCE SUMMARY**
- Summary of significant distrubances (including

TCs) in region

SOUTH PACIFIC TC ADVISORY SYSTEM

PHASES

- Early Information Phase (beyond 48 hrs)
- provide information on TC development or movement beyond 48 hrs threat period.
- ALERT Phase (24-48 hrs lead time)
- Alert people of possible TC threat within next 24-48 hour period.
- WARNING Phase (within 24 hrs)
- Warning for people to take precautions on impending threat within 24 hours.

WARNING DISSEMINATION Telecommunication Network (AFTN) WMO Global Telecommunication - communications Emergency Managers Weather Information Network (EMWIN) ICAO Aeronautical (Fixed) RAdio NETwork (RANET) Facsimile/Email/Internet System (GTS) International • •

ISCS/WAFS

WARNING DISSEMINATION

<u>National</u>

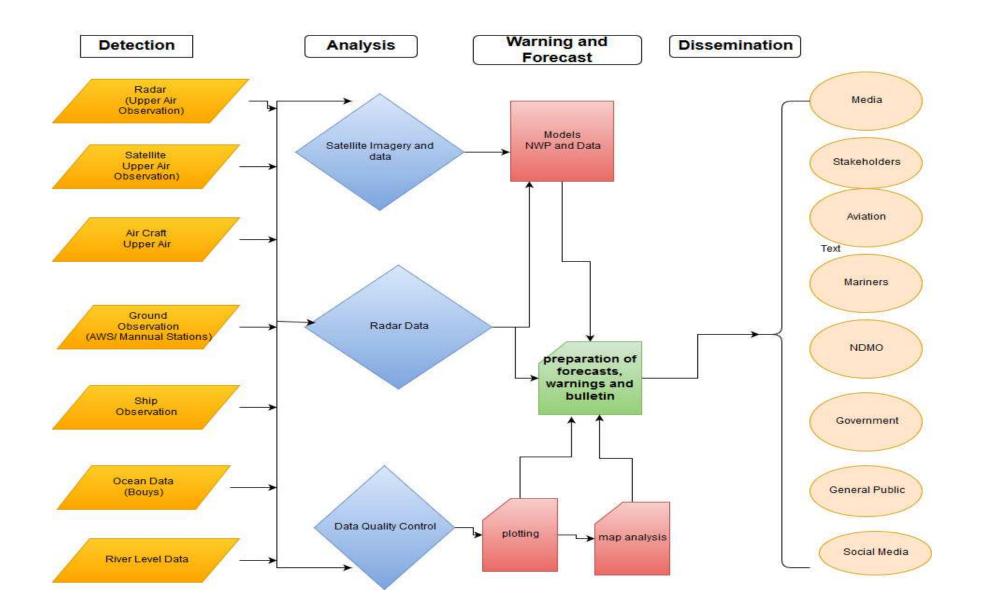
- Radio (FM/AM) main means
- TV coverage increasing but not full.
- EMWIN for Disaster Management
- RANET in some countries e.g. Niue, Tuvalu, Vanuatu,
- News Papers
- Social Media

Web Site

*Official Source of reliable West Pacific Ocean. All p Fiji Daylight Saving Time	Fiji Meteorological Service RSMC Nadi-Tropical Cyclone Centre Official Source of reliable "first-level" information on tropical cyclones occuring in the South- West Pacific Ocean. All products on this site are on Fiji Standard Time = (UTC + 12HRS) Fiji Daylight Saving Time(DST) = (UTC + 13HRS)						
ISO 9001:2008 certified provider Home About Us Se				dback			
	rvices Careers To receive our weather bulletins on your	Awareness & Education	A A ANDREAD		stomer@met.gov.fj - P	lease s	tay safe!
Current Warning	Weather	Climate	Tropical Cyclo	one	Aviation		
	▶ Fiji Islands Map			► Curr	ent Conditions		
O Fiji Weather Forecast	Click here to view full map in	nage		Town	Forecast	Min.	Max.
Public	Fiji	*	g Sign in	Ва	Fine. Cool at night.	17	30
Marine	34	Save		Labasa	Fine. Cool at night.	18	30
Town Centers 3-days Forecast	View larger map		Labasa Vanua Levu	Lautoka	Fine, Cool at night.	18	30
7 Day Outlook Rainfall Map Observation Data		1	Savusavu	Nabouwa	alu Fine apart from brief showers. Cool at night.	21	27
Regional Weather Bulletins		Ba		Nadi	Fine. Cool at night.	18	30
Niue Tokelau		Nadi Fiji Sigatoka Suva		Nausori	Fine apart from brief showers. Cool at night.	17	28
Tonga Tuvalu Kiribati Cook Is Nauru	883		+	Navua	Fine apart from brief showers. Cool at night.	21	29
South West Pacific Marine		Google	-	Rakiraki	Fine	21	29
ZLM Broadcasts Time & Frequencies		©2017 Google - Map data ©2017 G	oogle Terms of Use	Rotuma	Occasional showers and few thunderstorms.	21	30
2016/17 Tropical Cyclone Services				Savusav	u Fine apart from brief showers. Cool at night.	22	27
Aeronautical Summaries	Radar Satellite	Maps		Sigatoka	Fine. Cool at night.	21	27
Aeronautical Summaries		al Link to JAXA Realtime Rainfall vs rainfall estimated from satellite-		Suva	Fine apart from brief showers. Cool at night.	21	28
Aviation Customer SURVEY 2017				Taveuni	Fine apart from brief showers. Cool at night.	21	29
Survey Form				Tavua	Fine. Cool at night.	21	29

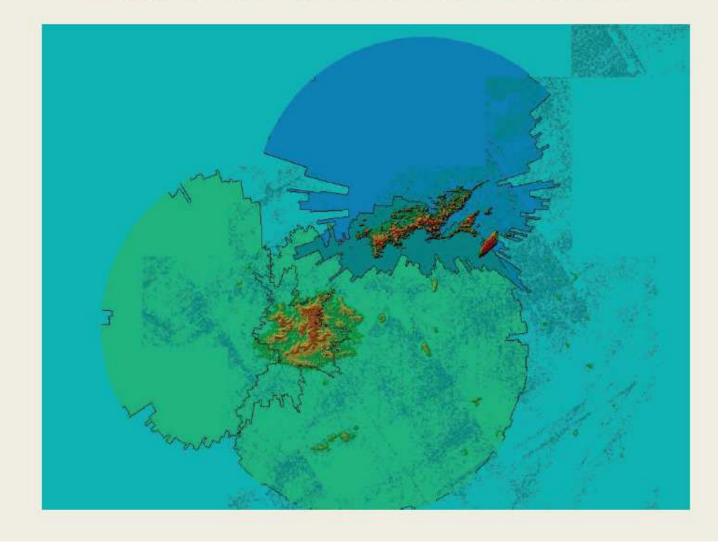
12:56:43 pm SEARCH	Feedback						Calenders										
cyclones occuring in the South- tard Time = (UTC + 12HRS) d Services	Awareness & Education	Products					South Pacific Sea Level and Climate Monitoring Project AND/OR Tide-Calenders	ENSO Update	January 2017	March 2017	November 2016	September 2016		FIJI CLIMATE Summary May 2017	April 2017	March 2017	February 2017
Fiji Meteorological Service	Services Careers	Climate Data and Products	 Climate Outlook Climate Summary 	 Sugar Outbook Monacawi Outbook 	 ENSO Update 	Annual Climate Summary	South Pacific Sea Level and		MONASAVU UPDATE	June 2017	May 2017	April 2017 March 2017		FIJI CLIMATE Outlook	April 2017	March 2017	February 2017
Fiji Meteorological Service RSMC Nadi-Tropical Cyclone Centre "Official Source of reliable "first-level" information on tropical cyclones occu West Pacific Occan. All products on this site are on Fiji Standard Time = (Fiji Daylight Saving Time(DST) = (UTC + 13HRS) ISO 9001:2008 certified provider of Aviation Meteorological Services	Home About Us	O Current Warning	No Current Warnings	🙍 Fiji Weather Forecast	Public	Marine	 Town Centers 3-days Forecast 7 Day Outlook 		Observation Data	Regional Weather Bulletins		 Niue Tonga Tuvalu Kiribati Nauru 	South West Pacific Marine	ZLM Broadcasts Time & Frequencies	Tropical Cyclone Services	2016/17 Tropical Cyclone Outlook	

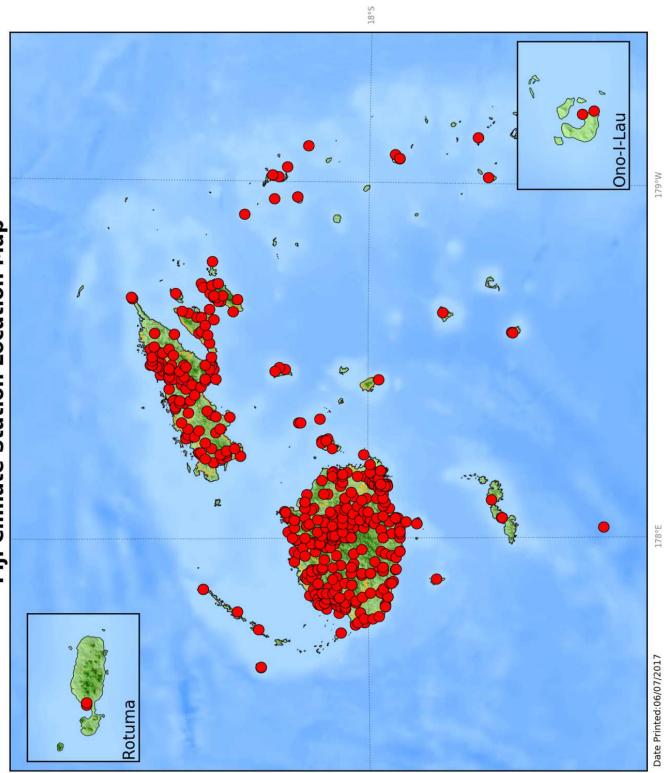
Information Flow at FMS



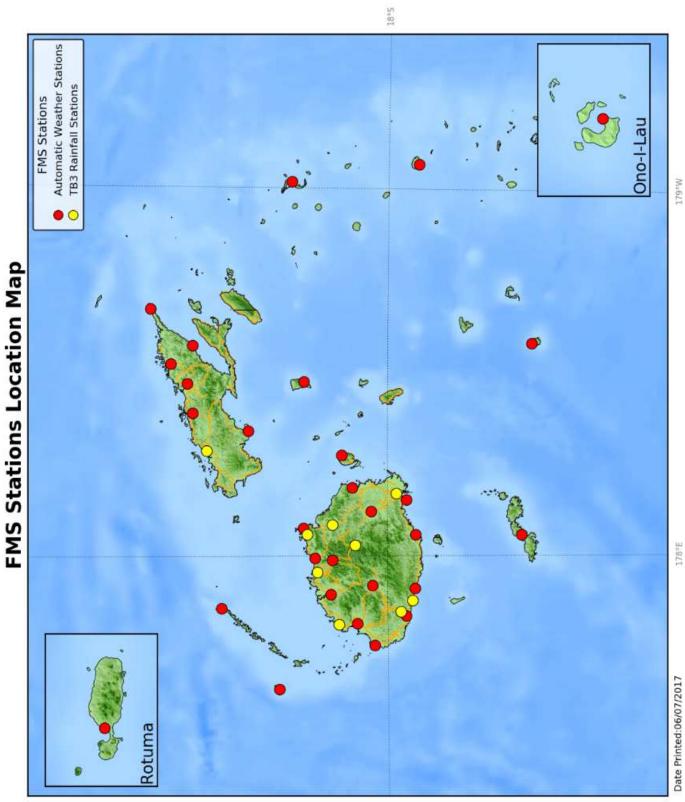
Infrastructure

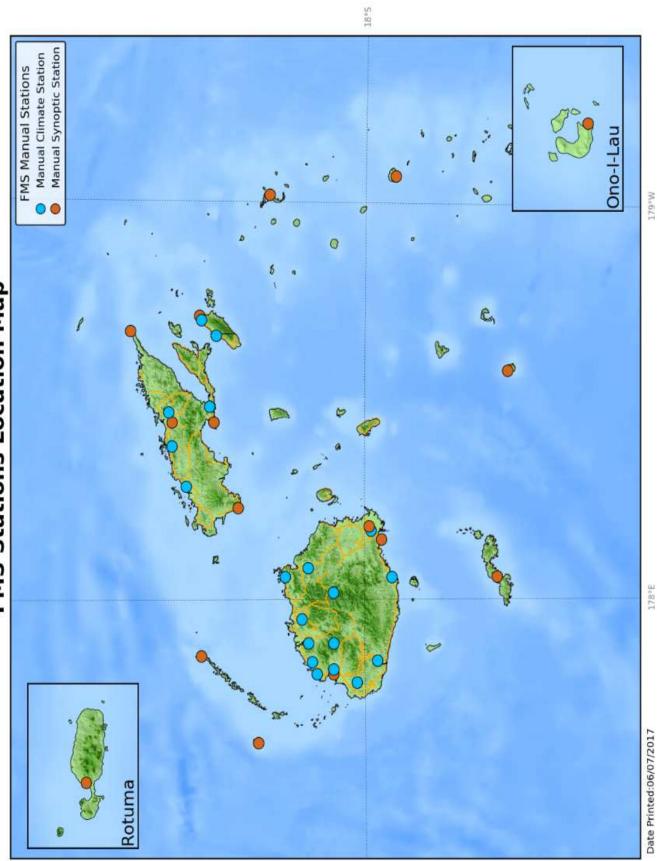
FIJI'S WEATHER SURVEILLANCE RADAR COVERAGE

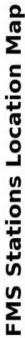


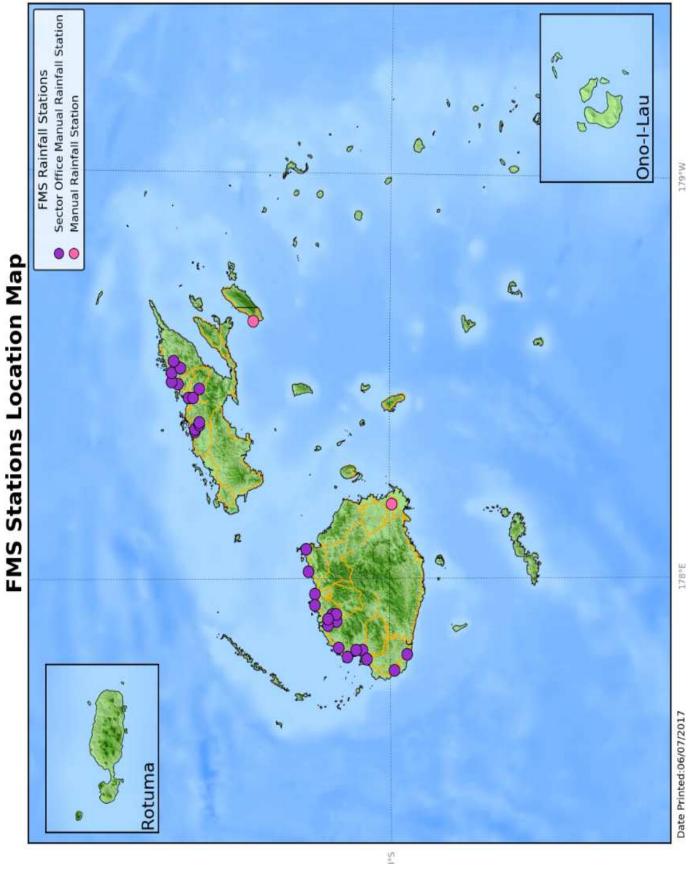


Fiji Climate Station Location Map









Facilities

- Tide Gauges for Tsunami Warning, Storm Surge Warning, Coastal Flood Warning, Sea Temperature Forecast
- Automatic Weather Station for Early Warning in Strong Winds, Heavy Precipitation
- Wind Profiler for wind shear warning
- Lightning detector for early warning on lightning strike
- VTSAT for communication in early warning and disaster

